

第十屆培正數學邀請賽
10th Pui Ching Invitational Mathematics Competition

初賽（中四組）
Heat Event (Secondary 4)

時限：1 小時 15 分

Time allowed: 1 hour 15 minutes

參賽者須知：

Instructions to Contestants:

- (a) 本卷共設 20 題，總分爲 100 分。

There are 20 questions in this paper and the total score is 100.

- (b) 除特別指明外，本卷內的所有數均爲十進制。

Unless otherwise stated, all numbers in this paper are in decimal system.

- (c) 所有答案皆是 0 至 9999 之間的整數（包括 0 和 9999）。依照答題紙上的指示填寫答案，毋須呈交計算步驟。

All answers are integers between 0 and 9999 (including 0 and 9999). Follow the instructions on the answer sheet to enter the answers. You are not required to hand in your steps of working.

- (d) 不得使用計算機。

The use of calculators is not allowed.

- (e) 本卷的附圖不一定依比例繪成。

The diagrams in this paper are not necessarily drawn to scale.

1. 若 x 是正數，且 $(x^3 - 81x)^2 = 0$ ，求 x 。 (3 分)
If x is a positive number such that $(x^3 - 81x)^2 = 0$, find x . (3 marks)

 2. 在一個梯形中，其中三隻內角分別是 60° 、 70° 和 x° 。求 x 所有可能值之和。 (3 分)
In a trapezium, three interior angles are 60° , 70° and x° . Find the sum of all possible values of x . (3 marks)

 3. 美儀把圖中 9 個小三角形的其中 n 個塗上顏色，並發現沒有兩個塗了色的三角形有公共邊。求 n 的最大可能值。 (3 分)
Brenda coloured n of the 9 small triangles in the figure and found that no two coloured triangles have a common side. Find the greatest possible value of n . (3 marks)
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4. 求最大的三位數 n ，使得 $\sin 2011^\circ = \cos n^\circ$ 。 (4 分)
Find the largest three-digit number n such that $\sin 2011^\circ = \cos n^\circ$. (4 marks)

 5. 求 C_3^{2011} 的個位數字。 (4 分)
Find the unit digit of C_3^{2011} . (4 marks)

 6. 乘積 $4 \times 51 \times 601 \times 7001 \times 80001 \times 900001$ 共有多少個數字？ (4 分)
How many digits are there in the product $4 \times 51 \times 601 \times 7001 \times 80001 \times 900001$? (4 marks)

 7. 設 b 、 c 為常數。若 $x^2 + bx + c$ 除以 $x + 2$ 和 $x + 4$ 時的餘數相同，求 b 。 (4 分)
Let b and c be constants. If $x^2 + bx + c$ leaves the same remainder when divided by $x + 2$ and $x + 4$, find b . (4 marks)

 8. 某奇數的數字之和是 2011。若把該數除以 18，餘數是多少？ (5 分)
The sum of digits of an odd number is 2011. If the number is divided by 18, what is the remainder? (5 marks)

9. 在某次考試中，老師決定調整各人的分數，方法是按平日表現給予每位學生一個獎分。如果一名學生的考試分數是 E 而獎分是 B ，則其調整後的分數為 $5B + \frac{E}{100}(100 - 5B)$ 。珮儀和凱欣都有參加考試，雖然兩人的考試分數不同，但調整後的分數卻相同。若珮儀在考試中取得 100 分，則凱欣所得的獎分是多少？ (5 分)

In an examination, the teacher decided to adjust the scores by awarding a bonus score to each student depending on his/her daily performance. For a student with examination score E and bonus score B , his/her adjusted score will be $5B + \frac{E}{100}(100 - 5B)$. Polly and Queenie took the examination and, despite having different examination scores, ended up with the same adjusted score. If Polly got a score of 100 in the examination, what bonus score was Queenie awarded? (5 marks)

10. 在某個正 2011 邊形中，每個頂點與中心的距離是 1。求該多邊形的面積，答案準確至最接近整數。 (5 分)

In a regular 2011-sided polygon, the distance from each vertex to its centre is 1. Find the area of the polygon correct to the nearest integer. (5 marks)

11. 某國家共有六種不同面值的硬幣。如果每種硬幣各取一枚，則在不設找贖的情況下共可繳付 n 個不同的正數金額。求 n 的最大可能值。 (5 分)

In a country, there are six types of coins with different denominations. By having one of each type of coins, a total of n different positive amounts can be paid without change. Find the greatest possible value of n . (5 marks)

12. 在坐標平面上，直線 $x=0$ 、 $x=3$ 、 $y=0$ 和 $y=mx+129$ 所圍成的區域的面積為 2011。求 m ，答案準確至最接近整數。 (5 分)

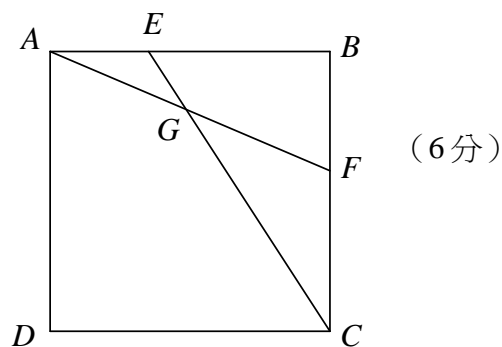
The region on the coordinate plane bounded by the straight lines $x=0$, $x=3$, $y=0$ and $y=mx+129$ has area 2011. Find m correct to the nearest integer. (5 marks)

13. 方程 $\cos x = \cos 4x$ 在 $0^\circ \leq x \leq 360^\circ$ 範圍內有多少個解？ (6 分)

How many solutions are there to the equation $\cos x = \cos 4x$ in the range $0^\circ \leq x \leq 360^\circ$? (6 marks)

14. 圖中， $ABCD$ 是面積為 10000 的正方形。 E 和 F 分別是 AB 和 BC 上的點，使得 $AE:EB=1:2$ 和 $BF:FC=3:4$ 。 AF 交 CE 於 G 。求四邊形 $BFGE$ 的面積，答案準確至最接近整數。

In the figure, $ABCD$ is a square of area 10000. E and F are points on AB and BC respectively such that $AE:EB=1:2$ and $BF:FC=3:4$. AF and CE meet at G . Find the area of quadrilateral $BFGE$ correct to the nearest integer.

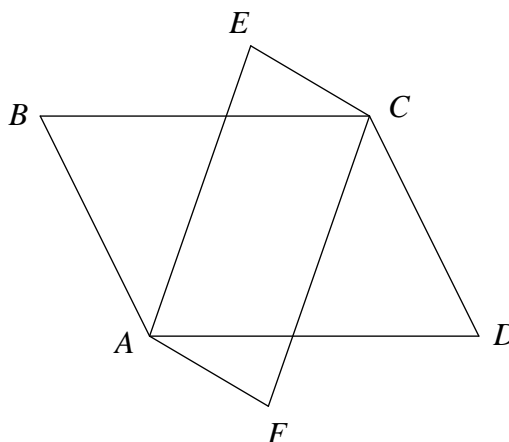


(6 分)

(6 marks)

15. 圖中， $ABCD$ 和 $AECF$ 是平行四邊形，其中 $AC = AD = CF$ 。若 $\angle BCF = 48^\circ$ 而 $\angle ECD = x^\circ$ ，求 x 。

In the figure, $ABCD$ and $AECF$ are parallelograms and $AC = AD = CF$. If $\angle BCF = 48^\circ$ and $\angle ECD = x^\circ$, find x .

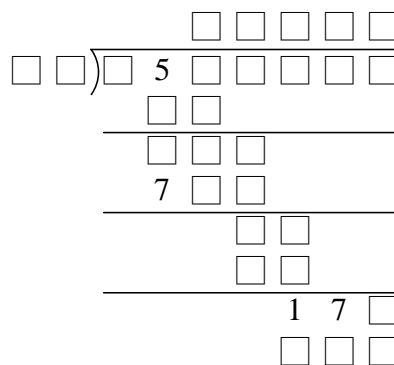


(6 分)

(6 marks)

16. 圖中顯示一條除式，但當中有些數字留空了。求商（即最頂一行）的最後四位數字。

The figure shows a division, but some digits are left out. Find the last four digits of the quotient (i.e. the top row).



(6 分)

(6 marks)

17. 如果三位數 \overline{abc} 可被 5 整除，同時方程 $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ 沒有實根，那麼我們說 \overline{abc} 是「壞數」。「壞數」共有多少個？

A three-digit number \overline{abc} is said to be 'bad' if it is divisible by 5 and the equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ has no real root. How many 'bad' numbers are there?

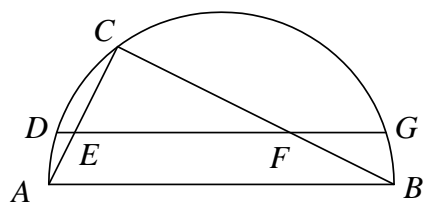
(6 分)

(6 marks)

18. 在某等角八邊形中，各邊的長度依次是 9、10、11、12、13、14、 p 、 q 。求 q ，答案準確至最接近整數。(6 分)

In an equiangular octagon, the side lengths are 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, p , q in order.
Find q correct to the nearest integer. (6 marks)

19. 圖中， AB 是半圓的直徑， C 是圓周上的一點。直線 $DEFG$ 與 AB 平行，其中 D 、 G 位於圓周上， E 、 F 分別位於 AC 和 BC 上。若 $AC = 30$ 而 $BC = EF = 40$ ，求 DG 的長度，答案準確至最接近整數。



(7 分)

In the figure, AB is the diameter of the semi-circle and C is a point on the circumference. The straight line $DEFG$ is parallel to AB , with D , G lying on the circumference and E , F lying on AC and BC respectively. If $AC = 30$ and $BC = EF = 40$, find the length of DG correct to the nearest integer.

(7 marks)

20. 一張咭紙上有 10 個圓，分別編號為 0 至 9。現要把一個或多個圓填色，並規定如果編號為 n 的圓填了色，則編號為 n^2 的個位數字的圓亦必須填色。求填色方法的總數。

(7 分)

On a piece of cardboard there are 10 circles, numbered 0 to 9. We shall now colour one or more circles subject to the following condition: if the circle numbered n is coloured, then the circle whose number is the unit digit of n^2 must also be coloured. Find the number of ways of colouring.

(7 marks)

全卷完

END OF PAPER